

**The Sino-Soviet Friendship Treaty**  
**Moscow, Russia**  
**February 14, 1950**

The Two Contracting Parties undertake to carry out jointly all necessary measures within their power to prevent a repetition of aggression and breach of the peace by Japan or any other State which might directly or indirectly join with Japan in acts of aggression. Should either with Japan and thus find itself in a state of war, the other Contracting Party shall immediately extend military and other assistance with all the means at its disposal.

Neither of the Contracting Parties shall enter into any alliance directed against the other Party, or participate in any coalition or in any action or measures directed against the other Party.

The two contracting Parties undertake shall consul together on all important international questions involving the common interests of the soviet Union and China, with a view to strengthening peace and universal security.

The two Contracting Parties undertake, in a spirit of friendship and cooperation and in accordance with the principles of equal rights, mutual interests, mutual respect for State sovereignty and territorial integrity, and non-intervention in the domestic affairs of other Party, to develop and strengthen the economic and cultural ties between the soviet Union and China, to render each other all possible economic assistance and to effect the necessary economic cooperation.

*“Conclusion of the ‘Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Alliance and Mutual Assistance.’” The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People’s Republic of China. 10/25/2010.*  
<http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/eng/ziliao/3602/3604/t18011.htm>